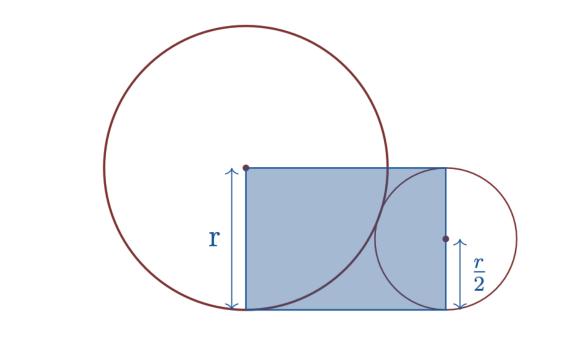


In the following diagram, the circle of radius r and a circle of radius $\frac{r}{2}$ meet each other tangentially. Find the area of the shaded rectangle as a function of radius r.



Justify your answer.

Solutions must be mathematically rigorous and originally obtained by the participants. Participants will be notified if their solutions are correct within a week.

MATH PROBLEM OF THE WEEK Spring 2025

We welcome solutions from everyone. The undergraduate participant from the NMSU main campus with the most correct solutions at the end of the semester will receive an award of \$500.

> Deadline: Monday, March 3, 10 am Next problem will be posted on March 3

Send solutions to: mathpotw@nmsu.edu More information at: https://math.nmsu.edu/activities/math-problem-of-the-week.html